

**LEAN BLADE  
REPAIR PILOT**

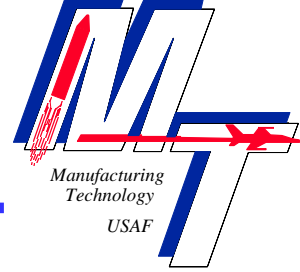
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# Outline

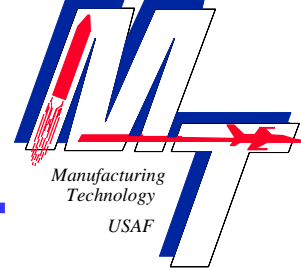
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- **Problem**
- **Approach**
  - **Modeling/Re-engineering**
  - **Blade Inventory Tracking System (BITS)**
  - **Advanced Manufacturing**
- **Payoff**
- **Summary**



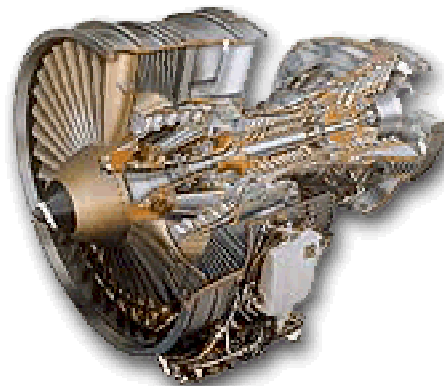
# Problem/Challenge



- **Large number of parts (640K)**
  - Engines from 3 services
    - » AF, NAV, FMS
  - Multiple engine types
  - Multiple engine series
  - Accountability
- **Costly repair operations**
  - Rework
  - Scrap
- **Long travel/cycle times**
  - 8 miles
  - 111 days
  - Mission capability
  - Customer satisfaction



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TF3x

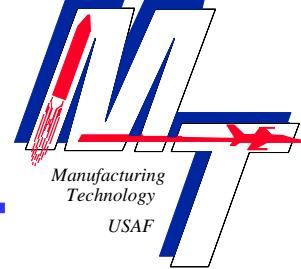


HPT



# Objective/Approach

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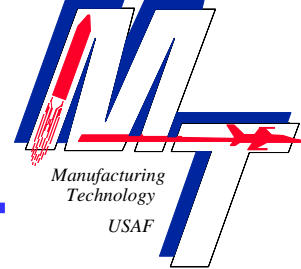


- **ESTABLISH A LOW COST HIGH QUALITY “LEAN” REPAIR CAPABILITY WITHIN THE INTEGRATED BLADE REPAIR CENTER (IBRC)**
- **MODELING AND RE-ENGINEERING**
  - Model Propulsion Production Branch process shops
  - Recommend improvements to reduce repair flowtime, increase capacity, and optimize resource utilization.
  - Implement approved recommendation
  - Release product to OC-ALC
- **BLADE INVENTORY TRACKING SYSTEM (BITS)**
  - Add a serialized blade tracking and repair history database capability
  - Upgrade IBRC material handling and inventory management system
  - Add a workload scheduling capability
- **ADVANCED MANUFACTURING (LEAN PRODUCTION)**
  - Reduce non-value added tasks and reduce repair flowtime and cost



# Objective/Approach

## Modeling and Re-Engineering



### ★ *Three tier model*

- ★ *Base level*

- ★ *Front shop level*

- ★ *Back shop level*

### ★ *Modeling is a management tool with application to the dynamics of engine and component repair*

- ★ *Analysis at the operation level (model a machine) or at the enterprise level (model the facility)*

- ★ *Insight into interactions among disassembly, repair, assembly and supply functions*

- ★ *Assess impact of workload, equipment and manpower changes*

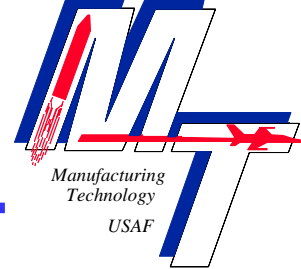
- ★ *Identify constraints and bottlenecks*

- ★ *Investigate alternative solutions BEFORE committing dollar resources*

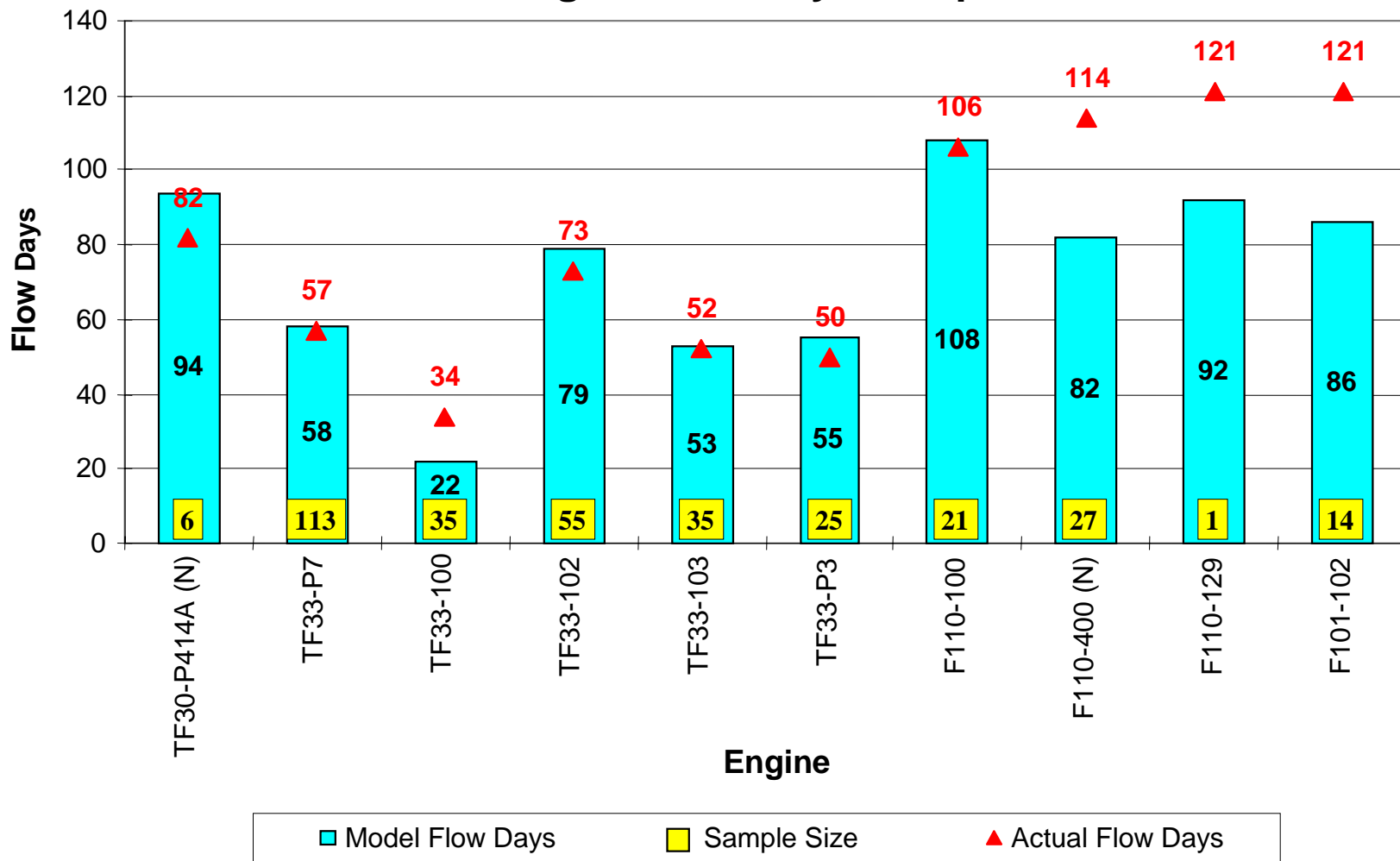
- ★ *Strategic or tactical applications*



# Model Verification



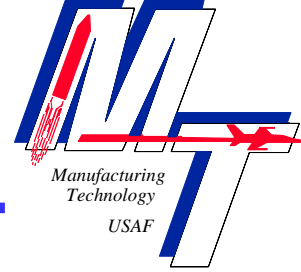
## Engine Flow Day Example







# Blade Inventory Tracking System (BITS)



## **BITS IMPROVES MANAGEMENT CAPABILITY**

### Shop floor process tracking

- Data quality
- Data quantity
- Information flow
- Serialized tracking

### Operations management from the desktop

- Real time load management
- Visibility into process
- Enhanced capability

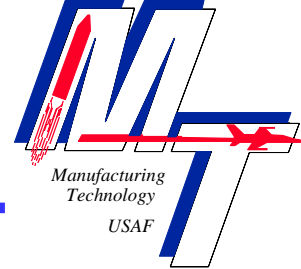
### Status

- Installation/check-out complete
- Training planned





# Blade Inventory Tracking System (BITS)



**Payoff**

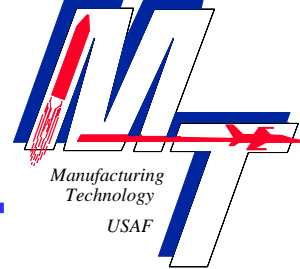
## INITIAL RESULTS

- **\$7M Total Avoidance**
- **Other Benefits**
  - On time delivery
  - Serialized tracking capability
  - Flexibility to reconfigure part flow
  - On-Line Reporting
  - Engine overhaul cycle time reduction



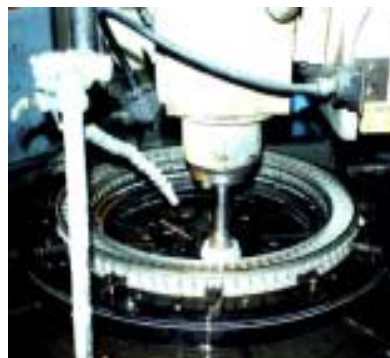


# Advanced (Lean Cell) Manufacturing



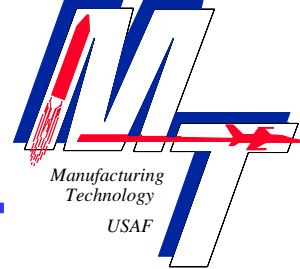
## Verification

- **Complex long-duration repair made LPT1 nozzle a prime candidate for lean production**
  - 10 industrial processes
  - 208 process steps
- **Over 8 miles of travel distance per part**
- **Results of simulation runs verified LPT1 nozzle is on critical path**
- **Potential exists for significantly reducing nozzle repair time**
- **Critical Path Analysis will identify similar parts for comparable improvements**





# Advanced (Lean Cell) Manufacturing



## Payoff

### PRELIMINARY COST AVOIDANCE

*(All costs in FY1999 dollars)  
(Nozzles & Stators)*

		<u>As-Is</u>	<u>Lean Cell</u>	<u>Net Avoidance</u>
<b>Reduced Repair Cost</b> (Ten Year Totals)	Nozzles:	\$ 16.6M	\$ 12.0M	\$ 4.6M
	Stators:	\$ 49.9M	\$ 33.0M	\$ 16.9M
	Total:	\$ 66.5M	\$ 45.0M	\$ 21.5M

#### **Reduced Flow Time** (Calendar Days)

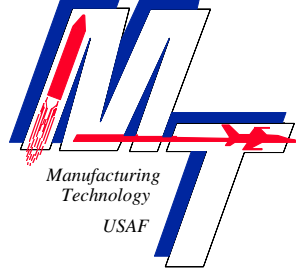
Nozzles:	110+ days	55 days	50% reduction
Stators:	90+ days	15 days	80% reduction

#### **Space Savings** (Shop floor)

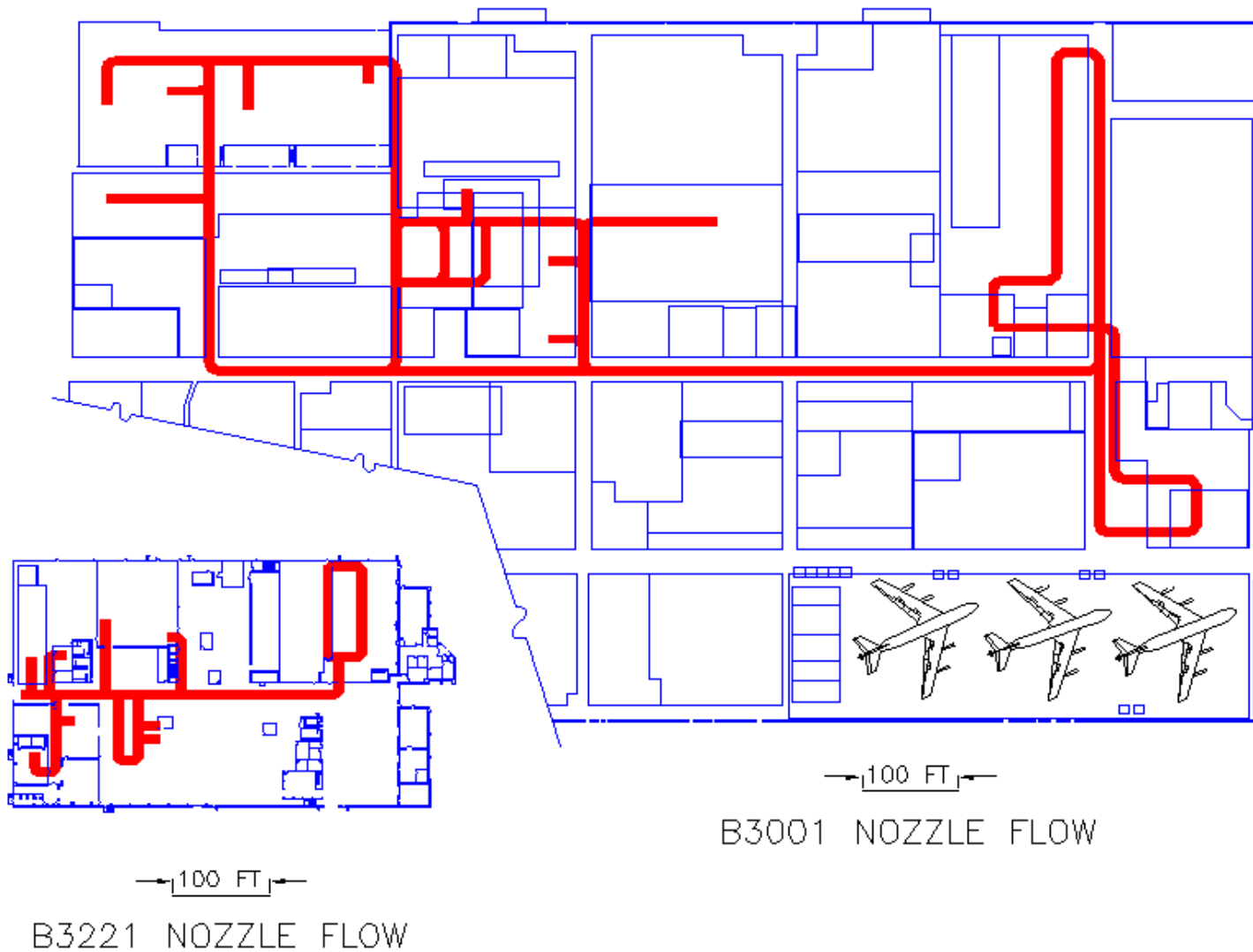
10,200 sq. ft. Total space savings



# Advanced (Lean Cell) Manufacturing



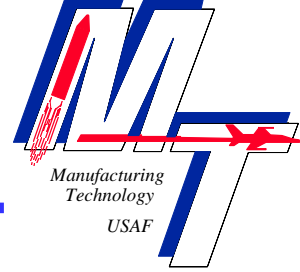
## Payoff





# Summary

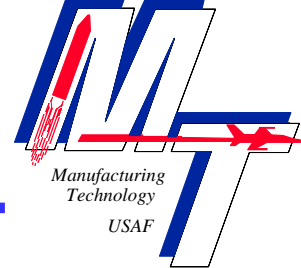
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- **Analytical Tool**
  - Objective Decision Making
  - Verifies Critical Components
- **Tracking System**
  - Seamless Flow
  - Visibility into Shop
  - Accountability
- **Reduce Waste**



# Lean Blade Repair Pilot



## Objective

Establish a low cost, high quality "LEAN" blade repair capability for advanced propulsion systems

## Approach

- Model repair process enterprise with witness software
- Develop analytical tool box
- Identify engine/blade repair requirements
- Implement advanced manufacturing concepts
- Develop Blade Tracking System

## Deliverables

- Computer model/analytical tool box
- Automated serialized blade tracking system
- Lean manufacturing/repair capability

## Contract Background

- **Jointness:** Air Force and Navy Engines
- **Execution:** Air Force
- **Contractor #:** F33615-93-C-4301
- **Contractor/Location:** General Atomics/San Diego CA
- **Start Date/End Date:** Aug 93/Feb 01
- **Project Engineer:** Rafael Reed

	<u>Prior</u>	<u>FY98</u>	<u>FY00</u>	<u>FY01</u>	<u>Total</u>
MT Funds (\$K)	3,933		1,188	637	5,758
PRAM (\$K)	2,707	7,197			<u>9,904</u>
					15,662

## Implementation/Customer

Implementation at OC-ALC, Tinker AFB OK, Bldgs 3221/3001.

## Benefits

- Technical and BP&P (Total Enterprise Approach)
- Eliminate non value added activities
- Reduced scrap
- Reduced cost of component overhaul
- Reduced overhaul cycle time
- Enhanced capability to process advanced thin walled blades

## Related Efforts

- Lean Aircraft Initiative
- Lean Sustainment Initiative